# THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN <br> Department of Aerospace Engineering and Engineering Mechanics 

EM 311M - DYNAMICS<br>Spring 11<br>SYLLABUS

## UNIQUE NUMBERS:

INSTRUCTOR:

TIME:

LOCATION:
$13860,13865,13870,13875$

Dr. Leszek Demkowicz [leszek@ices.utexas.edu](mailto:leszek@ices.utexas.edu) ACES 6.326, (512) 471-4199

MWF 1:00-2:00 p.m.

ECJ 1.202

TEACHING ASSISTANTS:
Jeff Zitelli < jzitelli@ices.utexas.edu>,
ACES 3SEi5D, 471-1721
Office hours: WRW 308D, Mon, 3-4pm, We, 4-5pm
Jerome Sicard < jeromesicard@mail.utexas.edu >,
WRW 301C, 903 5649
Office hours: WRW 301C, Wed 2-3pm, Fri, 10-11am
13860 M 4:00-6:00 pm RLM 6.124, Jerome Sicard
13865 T 4:00-6:00 pm CPE 2.206, Jeff Zitelli
13870 M 6:00 8:00 pm RLM 5.118, Jerome Sicard
13875 T 6:00 8:00 pm RLM 5.124, Jeff Zitelli
http://users.ices.utexas.edu/~ leszek/classes.html

WEB PAGE:
http://users.ices.utexas.edu/~ leszek/classes.html

## CATALOG DESCRIPTION:

http://www.utexas.edu/student/registrar/catalogs/ug06-08/ch06/courses/ch0601ge-bme.html\#EM

COURSE OBJECTIVES: Learn two- and three-dimensional kinematics and dynamics of a single particle and rigid bodies, applied to a broad class of engineering problems.

PREREQUISITIES: EM306 (or EM306S), M408D (or M308L), with a grade of at least C

KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND ABILITIES, STUDENTS SHOULD HAVE BEFORE ENTERING THIS COURSE: Prerequisites include basic trigonometry, physics, calculus, vector analysis, and the use of free-body diagrams.

KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND ABILITIES, STUDENTS GAIN FROM THIS COURSE (Learning Outcomes) : Students should acquire familiarity with the kinematics of particles and rigid bodies, and gain the ability to solve two- and three-dimensional problems in particle and rigid-body dynamics. In particular, the should be familiar with the basic equations of motion, necessary for their subsequent study of flight mechanics and attitude dynamics.

IMPACT ON SUBSEQUENT COURSES IN CURRICULUM: The knowledge and abilities taught in this course are an essential prerequisite for subsequent courses involving dynamics; in particular, ASE365, $366 \mathrm{~K}, 367 \mathrm{~K}, 167 \mathrm{M}$, and 370 L .

RELATION OF COURSE TO PROGRAM OUTCOMES:: This course contributes to the following ABET Criterion 3 outcomes and those specific to the EAC accredited program.

| Outcome |  | Outcome |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, <br> and engineering | x | g. An ability to communicate effectively |
| b. An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to <br> analyze and interpret data |  | h. The broad education necessary to understand the impact of <br> engineering solutions in a global/societal context |
| c. An ability to design a system, component, or process to <br> meet desired needs | x | i. A recognition of the need for and an ability in life- <br> long learning |
| d. An ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams |  | j. A knowledge of contemporary issues |
| e. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering <br> problems | x | k. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern <br> engineering tools necessary for engineering practice |
| f. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility |  |  |

## ABET PROGRAM CRITERIA OUTCOMES ACHIEVED:

| Criterion |  | Criterion |  | Criterion |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A. Aerodynamics |  | G. Orbital Mechanics | x | M. Preliminary/ Conceptual Design | x |
| B. Aerospace Materials |  | H. Space Environment |  | N. Other Design Content |  |
| C. Structures |  | I. Attitude Dynamics and Control | x | O. Professionalism |  |
| D. Propulsion |  | J. Telecommunications |  | P. Computer Usage |  |
| E. Flight Mechanics | x | K. Space Structures |  |  |  |
| F. Stability and Control |  | L. Rocket Propulsion | x |  |  |

## TOPICS:

1. Motion of a Point (6) (a,e,k,E,G)
2. Force, Mass and Acceleration (3) (a,c,e,k,E,G,M)
3. Energy Methods (6) (a,e,k,E,G)
4. Momentum Methods (4) (a,e,k,E,G,L)
5. Rigid-Body Kinematics (6) (a,e,k,E,I)
6. Two-Dimensional Rigid Body Dynamics (3) (a,c,e,k,E,I)
7. Energy and Momentum Methods in Rigid Body Dynamics (3) (a,e,k,E,I)
8. Three Dimensional Rigid Body Dynamics (6) (a,c,e,k,E,I)
9. Vibrations (3) (a,E,I)

## PROFESSIONALISM TOPICS:

The course helps to develop written and oral communication skills and enforces team work.

DESIGN ASSIGNMENTS: There are no explicit design projects. However, there will be inclass discussions of how the material presented in class influences engineering hardware design. In some assignments, students will be asked how their answers would influence the design of a particular design or system. Overall, it is estimated that about 0.2 semester credit hours are devoted to the general area of "design".

LABORATORY ASSIGNMENTS: There are no laboratory assignments.

COMPUTER: No specific software has been assigned for the homework assignments in this class. At this stage, an understanding of the fundamental aspects of particle and rigid body dynamics, can probably best be obtained through relatively simple problems which have analytic soulutions. Solution of a few problems assigned for homework may be facilitated using a computer, and students are free to use whatever software they wish.

TEXT: A. Bedford and W. Fowler, Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics, fifth edition, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458, 2008.

CLASS FORMAT: This is a lecture class and meets 3 times a week. The lectures are complemented with mandatory exercise (help) sessions once a week (two hours).

## CLASS OUTLINE SCHEDULE:

| Date | Topic | Reading | Problems solved in class | Anticipated homework problems |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wed, Jan 19 <br> Fri,Jan 21 | Kinematics of a point: position, velocity, acceleration | $\begin{aligned} & 12,1-5 \\ & 13.1-2 \end{aligned}$ | 13.5,14,27,48 | 13.6,15,28,49 |
| Mon, Jan 22 <br> Wed, Jan 26 <br> Fri, Jan 28 | Cartesian coordinates Cylindrical coordinates | 13.1-33 | 13.60,80,89,141 | 13.61,81,90,142 |
| Mon, Jan 31 <br> Wed, Feb 2 <br> Fri, Feb 4 | Frenet coordinates <br> Frenet coordinates -cont. | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1-3 \\ & 13.1-3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.150,157,117,133 \\ & 13.134,129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.151,158,116,131 \\ & 13.135,130 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Feb 7 <br> Wed, Feb 9 <br> Fri, Feb 11 | Kinetics of a point: equations of motion in Cartesian, cylindrical, and Frenet cordinates | 14.1-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.15,21,38,55 \\ & 14.75,83,105,107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.16,22,36,56 \\ & 14.76,93,106,108,115 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Feb 14 <br> Wed, Feb 16 <br> Fri, Feb 18 | Principle of work and energy, conservative forces | 15.1-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.12,19,24,70 \\ & 15.87,93,114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.13,14,20,26,63 \\ & 15.88,92,115 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Feb 21 <br> Wed, Feb 23 <br> Fri, Feb 25 | Principle of impulse and momentum, impact, principle of angular impulse and momentum | 16.1-5 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.10,29,43,60 \\ & 16.79,91,95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.11,30,45,61 \\ & 16.80,92,93 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Feb 28 <br> Wed, Mar 2 <br> Fri, Mar 4 | Kinematics of rigid bodies: angular velocity and acceleration vectors | 17.1-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6,15,32,58 \\ & 17.70,71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7,34,37,59 \\ & 17.72,75 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Mar 7 <br> Wed, Mar 9 <br> Fri, Mar 11 | Moving reference frames | 17.1-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.85,91,103,121 \\ & 17.126,145,149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.86,92,104,122 \\ & 17.128,132,133,146, \\ & 17.150 \end{aligned}$ |
| Mon, Mar 21 <br> Wed, Mar 23 <br> Fri, Mar 25 | Dynamics of rigid bodies: equations of motion | 18.1-5 | 18.5,12,18 | 18.6,13,19 |
| Mon, Mar 28 <br> Wed, Mar 30 <br> Fri, Apr 1 | d'Alembert Principle | 18.1-5 | 18.34,45,51 | 18.35,46,58 |

Mon, Apr 4 Energy and momentum princi-
19.1-6 19.11, 21, 38, 58
19.70,81,93
19.13,22,39,59

Wed, Apr 6 ples in rigid body dynamics Fri, Apr 8

Mon, Apr 11 3D kinematics and dynamics of
Wed, Apr 13 rigid bodies, Euler's angles Fri, Apr 15

Mon, Apr 18 Euler's equations
20.1-3 20.54,70
20.56,71

Wed, Apr 20
Fri, Apr 22

Mon, Apr 25 Vibrations
Wed, Apr 27
Fri, Apr 29
$\begin{array}{lll}21.1-3 & 21.4,6,9,15,19,49 & 21.8,10,16,50 \\ & 21.51,65 & 21.53,66\end{array}$
21.1-3

Wed, May 4 Review
Fri, May 6

FINAL GRADE: Is based upon the final score.

| Final score range | grade |
| :--- | :--- |
| $86-100$ | A with recommendation letter |
| $81-85$ | A |
| $76-80$ | A- |
| $73-75$ | B+ |
| $69-72$ | B |
| $66-68$ | B- |
| $63-65$ | C+ |
| $59-62$ | C |
| $56-58$ | C- |
| $53-55$ | D+ |
| $49-52$ | D |
| $46-48$ | D- |
| $00-45$ | F |

The final score is a weighted average of the test score, three mid-term exams and the final exam, with the following weights:

| Tests (homework) | $-15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Exams | $-20 \%$ each |
| Final | $-25 \%$ |

HOMEWORK AND TEST POLICY: Homework (an average of four problems per class) will be given each week during the classes. We shall neither collect nor grade the homework. Instead, each exercise session will begin with a test for which one of the homework problems assigned in the previous week will be selected. You may ask TAs or the Instructor for help to solve the homework problems before you are tested on them but, in principle, we shall not present complete solutions to the homework problems until after the test. Solutions to all homework problems will also then be posted on the Web. Two lowest test scores will be disregarded when computing the test average.

EXAMINATIONS: There will be three (closed book) exams held during evening hours, according to the following schedule.

| Material covered | Time | Location |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Exam 1 (through chapter 13) | Wed, Feb 16, 6:00-9:00 P | TBA |
| Exam 2 (through chapter 17) | Wed, Mar 30, 6:00-9:00 P | TBA |
| Exam 3 (through chapter 20) | Wed, May 4, 6:00-9:00 P | TBA |

A comprehensive final exam will be given on Monday, May 16, 9 - noon, at official scheduled location. Please look up the instructor's web page for samples of old mid-term and final exams.

ATTENDANCE: Regular attendance of both lectures and exercise sessions is expected.

OFFICE HOURS: ACES 6.326, WF 12:00-1:00P

IMPORTANT DATES: The last day of the official add/drop period is Feb 14. After this date, changes in registration require the approval of the Chair of the department and (usually) the Dean.

SPECIAL NOTES: The University of Texas at Austin provides upon request appropriate academic adjustments for qualified students with disabilities. For more information, contact the Office of the Dean of Students at 471-6259, 471-4641 TDD, or the College of Engineering Director of Students with Disabilities at 471-4321.

EVALUATION: The Measurement and Evaluation Center forms for the College of Engineering will be used during the last week of class to evaluate the course, the instructor and the TAs.

PREPARED BY: Leszek F. Demkowicz, Jan 11, 2011.

